This bibliography is not exhaustive, however, at least with regard to books, it well represents what is more or less available. I have included only a comparatively few number of journal articles, being far more selective here in order to keep the list manageable (less than 500 entries). Indeed, also toward that end—with a few exceptions—I chose ‘about 1980’ as an arbitrary cut-off date (thus one should not assume anything before that period is somehow without merit). Should you know of a book or article conspicuous by its absence (i.e. you’re fairly convinced of its high quality), please let me know: patrickseamus@hotmail.com. Some of the titles do not, strictly speaking, fall within the categories of ethics, rights, and law. In such cases, I’ve included them either because they touch upon presuppositions, assumptions or premises essential to this or that argument found in the literature, or, they are exceptionally lucid with respect to a subsidiary topic within animal ethics, rights, and law. Finally, the bulk of this list would not have been possible without the excellent bibliography in Angus Taylor’s wonderful book, Animals and Ethics: An Overview of the Philosophical Debate (2003).


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Elstein, Daniel. ‘Species as a Social Construction: Is Species Morally Relevant?’, Journal of Animal


Guither, Harold D. *Animal Rights: History and Scope of a Radical Social Movement*. Carbondale,


Hoff, Christina. ‘Kant’s Invidious Humanism,’ Environmental Ethics 5: 63-70, 1983.


Linden, Eugene. The Parrot’s Lament, and Other True Tales of Animal Intrigue, Intelligence,
New York: Thoemmes Continuum, 1990 (originally published 1892).


Squadrito, Kathy. ‘Descartes and Locke on Speciesism and the Value of Life,’ *Between the Species* 8: 143-149, 1992.


Varner, Gary E. ‘What’s Wrong with Animal By-products?,’ *Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics* 7: 7-17, 1994B.


Wilson, Scott. ‘Animals and Ethics,’ *The Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy* available at http://www.iep.utm.edu/a/anim-eth.htm no date.


The Ethics Of Using Animals in Research Developed by Stephanie Bird, this online module includes scenarios/case studies, a bibliography, and links to further web resources. Maintained by the Online Ethics Center. The 3Rs Introduces the principle of the 3Rs - Replacement, Reduction and Refinement- and provides some excellent materials on how to improve the design, conduct and analysis of research using animals. Regulations and Ethical Considerations in Animal Experiments: International Laws and Islamic Perspectives. Avicenna Journal of Medical Biotechnology, 4(3), 114-120. The Qur'an, the holy book of Muslims, and also Hadiths contain the obligatory ways to keep and treat animals.